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(C) ~~IWG MEETING ON RWANDA:~~ On 26 April, LtCol Harvin attended a State AF DAS Pru Bushnell hosted IWG on "Next Steps in Rwanda." DASD Pat Irvin, FCMA's Director Sue Patrick & COL Mike Beraud, PK/PE Mike Greenspon, and two Joint Staff J-5 reps also attended. DAS Bushnell presented the following short-term USG policy objectives in Rwanda and assigned/solicited Action Offices:

1. Stop the On-going Massacres Now
 - a. Demarches on Gov. of Rwanda and RPF -- AF/C
 - b. Demarches to France and other Govts. -- AF/C & EUR
 - c. Use personal contacts with GOR & RPF leaders -- Ex-AmEmbassy Kigali personnel.
 - d. Institute Economic Sanctions -- killed by unanimous vote
 - e. Issue high-level public statements, including name-calling -- AF/P
 - f. Call on Zaire and Uganda to halt arms transfers to Rwanda (both bi-lateral and at UN) -- IO
 - g. Keep ONUMUR and UNAMIR in-country -- IO
 - h. Insist the GOR reopen telephone lines -- AF/C
 - i. Launch a radio campaign -- AF/P
 - j. Coordinate closely with UN on UN initiatives -- IO
2. Achieve a Ceasefire
 - a. Pressure the GOR, RPF, the OAU, UN, and the key governments to get all parties to return to the negotiating table -- AF/C, AF/RA, IO
 - b. Find resources to support/facilitate the talks -- AF/RA (\$1M in ESF to TZ, also now scrubbing OAU conflict resolution account)
 - c. Support UN efforts to achieve a ceasefire -- IO
 - d. Support a ceasefire monitoring mechanism -- IO, AF/RA
 - e. Support naming a Presidential Special Representative(s) (Could name more than one, i.e., one for Humanitarian, one for Negotiations) -- AF/C
 - f. Support adding a military rep to the OAU planning staff for a few months -- AF/RA
3. Resume Negotiations within Arusha Framework
 - a. Formulate USG positions on negotiating points -- PM
 - b. Call for independent, international investigations -- L, HA
 - c. Maintain observer groups at Arusha talks -- AF/C
 - d. Discuss alternatives if Arusha talks fail or never resume -- PM, L
4. Prevent Violence from Spreading Outside Rwanda's Borders
 - a. Demarche host government in neighboring countries -- AF/C
 - b. Urge neighbors against involvement in Rwandan conflict -- AF/C
 - c. Support an OUR presence in Burundi (47 arrived 26th) -- IO
 - d. Halt arms sales/transfers to region -- IO
 - e. Support high level U.S. political and military visits to Uganda, Tanzania, and Burundi -- AF/RA
 - f. Conduct formal consultations with OAU -- AF/RA
5. Launch Immediate Humanitarian Assistance
 - a. Get \$15M ERMA (refugee assistance) drawdown approved -- (Mr. Tarnoff will call Mr. Lake)
 - b. Continue weekly in-house coordination meetings --

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- AF/C, AID, OSD (Pat Irvin)
- c. Support transfer of funds from Title I to Title II (FPP)
(OMB says up to \$46M could be transferred, \$11M en route) -- AF/C, AID
 - d. Encourage WFP to allocate food in region to Rwanda
(WFP has 2 months of food for both RW and BU) -- AID
 - e. Examine possibility of establishing refugee safe areas in Tanzania, possibly with the use of UN police forces
-- AF, AF/C, IO
6. Create a Public Affairs Strategy on U.S. Policy on Rwanda
- a. Focus Rwandan radio listener attention on how situation seen from outside -- AF/P, USIA, VOA
 - b. Brief Human Rights groups, NGO's and Hill on situation
-- AF, AF/C



(Harvin)

(LtCol